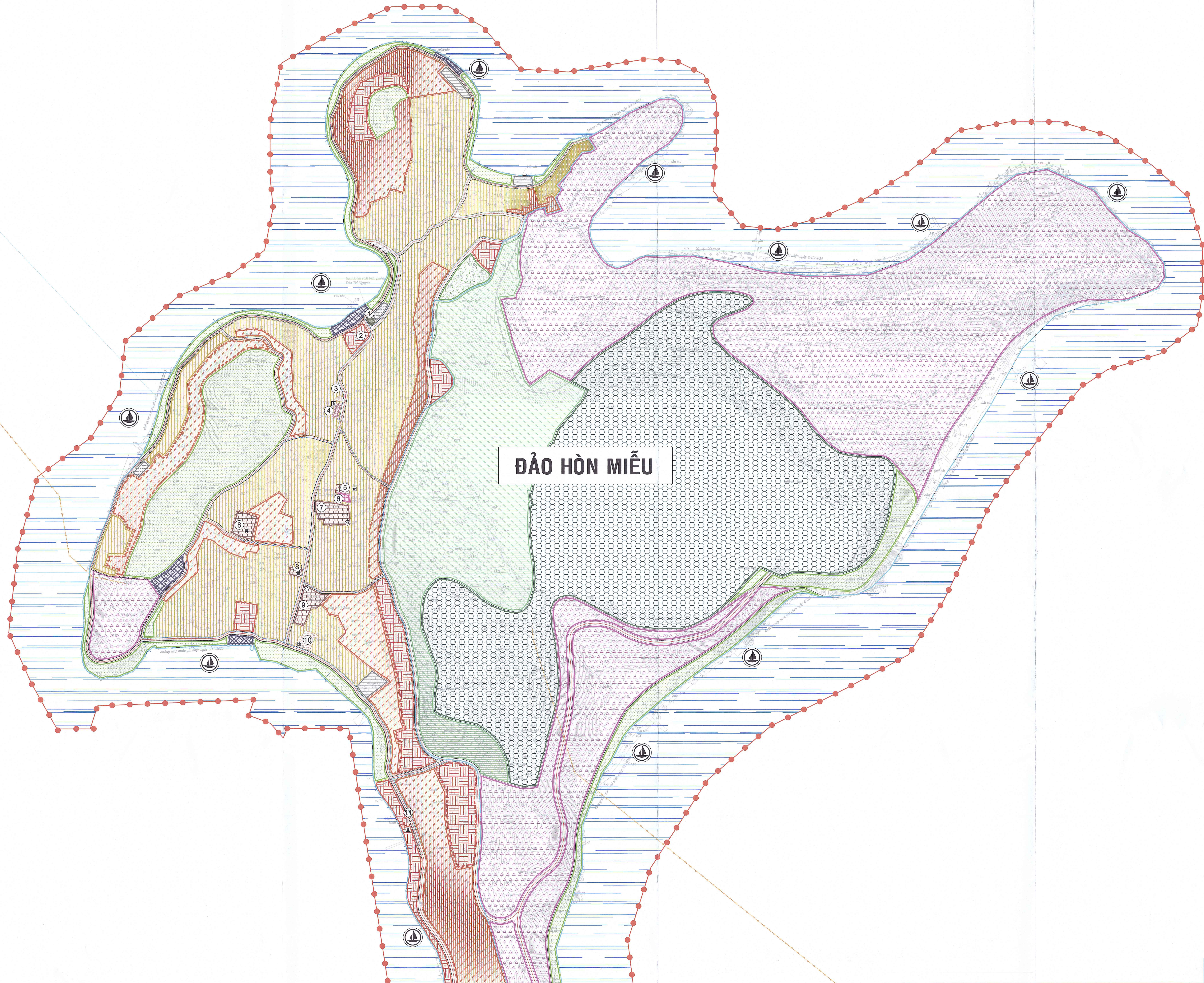




ĐẢO HÒN MIẾU